

**General vocabulary occurring in two or more passages in CMS MA-level Latin exams, 1997–2004**

(list compiled by Rob Getz, CMS Latin Program Teaching Assistant)

N.B.: This list excludes the most common verbs occurring in the CMS MA-level Latin exam; see the CMS Latin Verb List for this information. Also excluded from this list are personal pronouns, the reflexive pronoun, possessive pronouns, the demonstratives *is, hic, ille, iste, ipse*, and *idem*, the relative pronoun *qui*, the interrogative pronouns *quis* and *quid*, the conjunction *et* and enclitic *-que*, and the cardinal and ordinal numbers (except *unus* and *primus*).

**58**

*in prep*: in, on (+ *abl*); into, against, for (+ *acc*)

**48**

*ad prep* (+ *acc*): to; for

**37**

*a / ab prep* (+ *abl*): from; by

*de prep* (+ *abl*): from; about, concerning; some amount / something of (in phrases equivalent to partitive genitive)

**36**

*non adv*: not, no

**33**

*cum prep* (+ *abl*): with [*after personal and relative pronouns (e.g. mecum)*]

**31**

*cum / quum conj*: when; since; although

**29**

*omnis adj*: all [omnia ‘all things / everything,’ omnes ‘all / everyone’]; every [*e.g. omnis homo* ‘everyone,’ *omni die* ‘every day’]

*sed [set] conj*: but

**28**

*ut / uti conj* [*with subjunctive verb*]: that; so that; in order that [*ita ut / ut ita dicam* ‘so to speak’]

**27**

*deus n*: God

**26**

*quidam, quaedam, quoddam pron*: a certain, some (one / thing)

**25**

*per prep* (+ *acc*): through; by [*per omnia* ‘in all respects’]

**24**

*autem conj* [*usually second in a clause*]: on the other hand, but, moreover

*quod conj*: because; that

**23**

*e / ex prep* (+ *abl*): out of, from

*rex, regis n* (m): king

**21**

quia *conj*: because; that

vero *conj* [*usually second in a clause*]: but, however, indeed

**20**

sanctus *adj*: holy [*as noun*, 'saint']

**19**

alius *adj* [*gen sg supplied by alterius, dat alii, neut nom / acc aliud*]: other [*alii ... alii*  
'some ... others'; *non aliud ... quam* 'no other than / nothing but / only']

etiam [*eciam*] *conj*: also, even

si *conj*: if

**18**

homo, hominis *n* (m): man, human being

**17**

magnus *adj* [*maior : maximus*]: great

dominus *n*: lord

enim *conj* [*usually second in a clause*]: for; certainly, indeed [*also enimvero*]

nec / neque *conj*: and not, nor [*nec ... nec* 'neither ... nor']

pro *prep* (+ *abl*): for; according to

**16**

quam *adv*: as; than; how

**15**

dies, diei *n* (m / f): day

multus *adj*: much, many [*multum adv* 'very much,' *multo + comp* 'much more']

tamen *adv*: nevertheless, yet, however

terra *n*: earth, land

unus *adj* [*gen unius, dat uni*]: one, alone

ut / uti *adv and conj* [*with indicative verb*]: as, how

**14**

ac / atque *conj*: and

nam and namque *conjs*: for

nomen, nominis *n* (n): name

tempus, temporis *n* (n): time

tunc *adv*: then, at that time

vel *conj and adv*: or; even; at least

verbum *n*: word

**13**

nullus *adj* [*gen nullius, dat nulli*]: none, not any

sicut / sicuti *adv*: just as, as

**12**

bonus *adj* [*melior : optimus*]: good [*bona* 'goods']

ergo *adv*: therefore, then

frater, fratris *n* (m): brother; friar

primus *adj*: first [*primo adv* 'first / in the first place,' *primum adv* 'first']

**11**

aliqui, aliqua, aliquod *adj*: some

bene *adv* [*melius : optime*]: well

civitas, civitatis *n* (f): city  
filius *n*: son  
iam *adv*: now; already  
pater, patris *n* (m): father  
virtus, virtutis *n* (f): virtue, power; strength, bravery; miracle

**10**

anima *n*: soul  
domus, domus *n* (f) [*locative domi* ‘at home’]: house, home  
locus *n* [*has pl forms loci and neuter loca*]: place  
ne *conj*: lest, in order that ... not [*before negative purpose clause*]; not [*before subjunctives of command or exhortation*]  
nisi *conj*: if not, unless; except  
sub *prep*: under, beneath, during (+ *abl*); under, beneath (+ *acc*)  
via *n*: way  
vir, viri *n*: man; husband

**9**

ante *prep* (+ *acc*): before  
corpus, corporis *n* (n): body  
dum *conj*: while, when; until  
modus *n*: measure; manner, way [*nullo modo* ‘in no way, by no means’]  
quasi *adv*: as if, as it were  
talis *adj*: such  
unde *adv*: whence, from where; from which (fact / thing / reason); wherewith, the means with which (to do something [*subj*])

**8**

caelum [coelum] *n* [*with m pl caeli* ‘the heavens’]: heaven, sky; climate, weather  
ceterus [caeterus] *adj*: other  
igitur *adv*: therefore, then  
mundus *n*: world  
nox, noctis *n* (f): night [*with form noctu* ‘at night’]  
nunc *adv*: now  
populus *n*: people  
post *prep* (+ *acc*): after; behind  
quantum *adv*: how much; as much (as) [*in quantum* ‘inasmuch as,’ *also quanto* ‘how much, as much’ *with comparatives*]  
sic *adv*: so, thus; yes  
spiritus, spiritus *n*: spirit; breath, wind  
super *prep*: about, concerning, beyond (+ *abl*); above, over, upon (+ *acc*)  
totus [*gen totius, dat toti*] *adj*: (the) whole  
ubi *adv*: where; when  
verus *adj*: true [*verum* ‘truth’]  
vita *n*: life

**7**

aliquis, aliquid *pron*: some (one / thing), any (one / thing)  
aqua *n*: water  
aut *conj*: or [*aut ... aut* ‘either ... or’]

certus *adj*: certain, sure  
ecclesia *n*: church  
humanus *adj*: human [humanum genus 'mankind']  
ita *adv*: so, in such a way  
itaque *conj*: and so  
mos, moris *n* (m): custom, manner [more + *gen* 'in the manner of,' moris est 'is usual']  
pars, partis *n* (f): part; side; region  
postquam *conj*: after  
propter *prep* (+ *acc*): because of  
regnum *n*: kingdom; reign  
semper *adv*: always  
tam *adv*: so [tam ... quam 'both ... and']  
timor, timoris *n* (m): fear

6

adhuc *adv*: up to this; yet, still  
alter *adj* [*gen* alterius, *dat* alteri]: other [alter ... alter 'one ... the other']  
amor, amoris *n* (m): love  
animus *n*: mind, heart; courage  
beatus *adj*: blessed  
contra *prep* (+ *acc*): against, opposite  
dives, divitis *adj* [divitior / ditior : divitissimus / ditissimus]: rich  
eo quod [*i.e.* 'for this, (namely) that']: because [pro eo quod 'because,' in eo quod  
'inasmuch as']  
futurus *adj* [*future participle of sum*]: future, to be [futurum 'the future']  
gaudium *n*: joy  
gratia *n*: grace; favor  
heres, heredis *n* (common): heir  
ibi *adv*: there  
mors, mortis *n* (f): death  
ni(c)hil / nil *n*: nothing [*as adv*, 'not at all']  
nobilis *adj*: noble  
opus, operis *n* (n): work [opus est + *abl* 'there is need of']  
os, oris *n* (n): mouth; face  
postea *adv*: afterwards  
quicumque *relative pron*: whoever, whatever  
regina *n*: queen  
scilicet [*explanatory*]: namely, that is  
sine *prep* (+ *abl*): without  
solus *adj* [*gen* solius, *dat* soli]: only, alone  
tandem *adv*: at last, finally  
tantus *adj*: so great  
usque *adv*: in usque ad 'unto, all the way to; until'

5

actus, actus *n*: act, deed  
angelus *n*: angel  
apostolus *n*: apostle

apud *prep* (+ *acc*): at, with (someone)  
at [*also ast*] *conj*: but  
casus, casus *n*: chance, (mis)fortune; situation, plight, case  
causa *n*: cause [+ *gen* 'for the sake of']  
divitiae *n* (pl): riches, wealth  
donec *conj*: until  
iter, itineris *n* (n): journey; road  
magis *comp adv*: more, rather  
malus *adj* [*peior* : *pessimus*]: bad, evil [*malum* '(an) evil']  
mirus *adj*: wonderful, amazing  
miser *adj*: miserable, wretched  
mons, montis *n* (m): mountain  
officium *n*: duty, task  
ordo, ordinis *n* (m): order; rank, row  
pauper, pauperis *adj*: poor  
pes, pedis *n* (m): foot  
potens *adj* [*pres participle of possum*]: powerful  
praesens *adj* [*pres participle of praesum*]: present (in time or place) [*praesens* 'the present (time)']  
princeps, principis *n* (common): prince; chief; captain (of an army)  
quidem *adv*: indeed (emphasizing the word it follows) [*ne ... quidem* 'not even ...']  
res, rei *n* (f): thing; matter; reality  
sapiens *adj* [*pres participle of sapio*]: wise  
sermo, sermonis *n* (m): word, speech  
uxor, uxoris *n* (f): wife  
valde *adv*: very much, greatly  
veritas, veritatis *n* (f): truth  
videlicet *adv*: clearly, evidently [*most common as an explanatory* 'namely']

4

adolescens / adulescens *adj*: young, growing [*usually as noun* 'young man / woman']  
aeternus *adj*: eternal  
annus *n*: year  
auctor, auctoris *n* (m): founder, promoter; author, authority  
caput, capitis *n* (n): head  
carus [*karus*] *adj*: dear [*carissimus* '(dearly) beloved']  
communis *adj*: common  
consilium *n*: counsel, advice; deliberation; plan; reason (what is sensible)  
consuetudo, consuetudinis *n* (f): custom  
cor, cordis *n* (n): heart  
creatura *n*: creation; creature  
cunctus *adj*: all  
deinde *adv*: then, thereupon  
denique *adv*: finally  
discipulus *n*: disciple  
divinus *adj*: of God, divine  
episcopus *n*: bishop

genus, generis *n* (n): kind; family  
ideo *adv*: therefore [ideo ... quia 'for this reason ... (namely) that']  
infernus *n*: hell  
inter *prep* (+ *acc*): between, among  
iuvenis, iuvenis *n* (common): youth  
iuxta *prep* (+ *acc*): near to; according to  
labor, laboris *n* (m): labor, effort; hardship  
laetitia *n*: happiness  
laetus *adj*: happy  
licet *conj* [a use of the impersonal verb licet 'it is allowed']: although [usually followed by subjunctive]  
littera *n*: letter (a character) [litterae (*pl*) 'letter, epistle']  
longe *adv*: far away, (by) far  
manus, manus *n* (f): hand  
mens, mentis *n* (f): mind  
minus *comp adv*: less  
misericordia *n*: mercy  
nemus, nemoris *n* (n): wood, grove  
omnino *adv*: altogether, wholly  
paucus *adj*: few  
poena [pena] *n*: punishment, penalty  
prae *prep* (+ *abl*): before; compared to, next to; on account of, for  
prius *comp adv*: before  
qualis *adj*: of what sort, what kind of [talis ... qualis 'such ... as']  
quoniam *conj*: because; that  
quoque *adv*: also  
ratio, rationis *n* (f): reason; reckoning; proportion; cause; manner, way; system  
regio, regionis *n* (f): region, country  
sacer *adj*: sacred  
salus, salutis *n* (f): health, well-being, salvation  
sapientia *n*: wisdom  
scriptura *n*: writing, scripture  
secundum *prep* (+ *acc*): according to  
sensus, sensus *n*: sense, feeling, wits  
similis *adj*: like, similar [+ *gen or dat*]  
simul *adv*: at the same time, at once, together  
statim *adv*: immediately  
supra *adv* above; beyond, more  
tantum *adv*: so much [in tantum 'so much, to such a degree']  
universus *adj*: the whole; all  
urbs, urbis *n* (f):  
vis *n* (f) [*acc vim, abl vi*]: force, power [most common in *pl vires* 'strength']  
vix *adv*: scarcely  
voluntas, voluntatis *n* (f): will  
vultus, vultus *n*: face

3

amicus *adj*: friendly [*often as noun* ‘friend’]  
amplius *comp adv*: more  
ars, artis *n* (f): art  
aurum *n*: gold  
bellum *n*: war  
bestia *n*: beast  
brevis *adj*: short  
breviter *adv*: briefly  
caro, carnis *n* (f): flesh  
catholicus *adj*: catholic, orthodox  
circa *prep* (+ *acc*): around, about  
comes, comitis *n* (common): companion; count [*vita comite* ‘with life a companion’ *i.e.*  
‘as long as / if I live / he lives etc.’]  
consensus, consensus *n*: agreement, consensus  
conspectus, conspectus *n*: sight  
cursus, cursus *n*: running, course  
deliciae *n* (pl): delights  
dexter *adj*: right [*dext(e)ra as noun* ‘right hand’ *or adv* ‘on the right (side)’]  
diligenter *adv*: diligently  
diversus *adj*: different, diverse  
domina *n*: lady  
dux, ducis *n* (common): duke; general / leader of an army  
elementum *n*: element  
equus *n*: horse  
exercitus, exercitus *n*: army  
facies, faciei *n* (f): figure, appearance; face  
fama *n*: fame, report; reputation  
felix, felicitatis *adj*: happy, fortunate  
ferus *adj*: wild [*noun fera* ‘wild animal’]  
fidelis *adj*: faithful, loyal  
fides, fidei *n* (f): faith, belief  
flos, floris *n* (m): flower  
flumen, fluminis *n* (n): stream  
fluvius *n*: river  
fons, fontis *n* (m): fountain, spring  
fortis *adj*: strong, brave  
fur, furis *n* (common): thief  
hiems, hiemis [hiemps, yems] *n* (f): winter  
historia *n*: history, story  
honor, honoris *n* (m): honor  
huiusmodi [*like an adj, but an indeclinable phrase*]: of this kind  
ibidem *adv*: in the same place, there  
illuc *adv*: thither, to there  
intellectus, intellectus *n*: understanding, intellect  
ira *n*: anger

iudicium *n*: judgment  
iumentum *n*: beast of burden  
ius, iuris *n* (n): right, law  
iustitia *n*: justice  
lector, lectoris *n* (m): reader; lecturer, teacher  
liber, libri *n*: book  
liberalis *adj*: liberal, noble  
lumen, luminis *n* (n): light  
mater, matris *n* (f): mother  
medius *adj*: middle; half [medium *as noun* ‘middle’]  
mensa *n*: table  
-met [*suffix after personal pronouns*]: self [*often together with a form of ipse, e.g.*  
    memetipsum ‘myself’]  
miles, militis *n* (m): soldier, knight  
militia *n*: soldiery, military service, knighthood; company of soldiers / knights  
mortuus *adj* [*past participle of morior*]: dead  
multitudo, multitudinis *n* (f): multitude  
natura *n*: nature  
nemo [*dat nemini, acc neminem; gen usually supplied by nullius, abl by nullo*]: no one  
nimis *adv*: very much, exceedingly  
nimius *adj*: very great, excessive  
oculus *n*: eye  
ops, opis *n* (f): power; aid [*most common in pl opes* ‘means, resources, wealth’]  
oriens, orientis *n* (m) [*pres participle of orior*]: east  
paganus *adj*: pagan  
paene [pene] *adv*: almost  
paenitentia *n*: repentance, penitence  
paradisus *n*: paradise  
parens, parentis *n* (common): parent; forebear, relative  
parvus *adj* [minor : minimus]: small  
patria *n*: homeland  
pax, pacis *n*: peace  
peccatum *n*: sin  
penitus *adv*: thoroughly, utterly  
plenus *adj*: full  
plurimum *adv*: very much  
plures *comp adj* (pl): more, very many  
postmodum *adv*: afterwards  
praecipuus *adj*: foremost, principal [*also adv praecipue* ‘most of all, especially’]  
praedicator, praedicatoris *n* (m): preacher; Dominican  
proprius *adj*: (one’s) own [propria ‘one’s home / own parts’]  
proximus *superlative adj*: next, closest; *as noun*, neighbor  
prudens, prudentis *adj*: wise, prudent  
puella *n*: girl  
puer, pueri *n*: boy  
quando *adv and conj*: when; since



quantus *adj*: how great  
quemadmodum *adv*: just as, how  
quippe *adv and conj*: indeed; inasmuch as [*introducing a relative clause*, quippe qui / quae ‘seeing that he / she’]  
quomodo *adv*: how  
regius *adj*: royal, of the king [*noun* regia ‘palace’]  
sacerdos, sacerdotis *n* (common): priest, bishop  
saeculum [saeclum] *n*: age; world  
sanguis, sanguinis *n* (m): blood  
scientia *n*: knowledge  
secretum *n*: secret [*adv* secreto ‘in secret, privately’; in secreto ‘in secret’]  
servus *n*: servant  
signum *n*: sign  
simplex, simplicis *adj*: simple  
singulus *adj*: single, individual, each [singuli ‘everyone’ (considered individually), per singula ‘one by one / individually’]  
sol, solis *n* (m): sun  
solum *adv*: only [non solum ... sed / verum etiam ‘not only ... but also’]  
summus *superlative adj*: highest  
tenebrae *n* (pl): darkness  
testis, testis *n* (common): witness  
ultra *adv*: beyond, further, more  
umbra *n*: shade, shadow  
unda *n*: water, wave  
usus, usus *n*: use  
varius *adj*: various  
ventus *n*: wind  
vere *adv*: truly  
versus *prep* (+ *acc*): towards  
vocabulum *n*: word, name  
vox, vocis *n* (f): voice

**2**

ac si [*or as one word acsi*]: as if  
admirabilis wonderful, astonishing; admirable  
aestivus *adj*: of summer  
aestus, aestus *n*: heat; seething, burning  
aetas, aetatis *n* (f): age  
ala *n*: wing  
aliquando *adv*: at some time; sometimes  
altitudo, altitudinis *n* (f): height  
altus *adj*: high  
ambo, ambae, ambo: both  
animal, animalis *n* (n): animal  
animans, animantis *n* (n): living being  
anxius *adj*: anxious  
appetitus, appetitus *n*: appetite

aptus *adj*: suitable, apt  
argentum *n*: silver  
aridus *adj*: dry  
asper *adj*: harsh, rough  
astrum *n*: star  
aureus *adj*: golden  
auxilium *n*: help, aid  
avarus *adj*: greedy  
avis, avis *n* (f): bird  
benedictio, benedictionis *n* (f): blessing  
caedes, caedis *n* (f): slaughter, killing  
calor, caloris *n* (m): heat  
candidus *adj*: white  
canon, canonis *n* (m): canon  
caritas, caritatis *n* (f): charity  
castrum *n*: fortress; town [*pl* castra ‘camp’]  
certe *adv*: certainly, surely  
cervus *n*: deer  
cibus *n*: food  
cinis, cineris *n* (m): ash  
clarus *adj*: bright; renowned  
columba *n*: dove  
coma *n*: hair; foliage  
consortium *n*: fellowship, company  
corona *n*: crown  
corporeus *adj*: bodily  
creator, creatoris *n* (m): creator  
crimen, criminis *n* (n): crime; accusation  
cur *adv*: why  
curia *n*: court  
daemon, daemonis *n* (m): demon  
defunctus *adj* [*past participle of defungor*]: dead  
demum *adv*: at last  
denarius *n*: penny  
diabolus *n*: devil  
diaconus *n*: deacon  
dignitas, dignitatis *n* (f): dignity, rank  
dilectio, dilectionis *n* (f): love  
diluculum *n*: dawn  
disciplina *n*: discipline  
diu *adv*: for a long time  
dos, dotis *n* (f): dowry  
dubium *n* [*from* *dubius adj* ‘doubtful’]: doubt [*sine / procul dubio* ‘without a doubt’]  
dulcis *adj*: sweet, pleasant  
ecce: behold!  
e contra [*or as one word econtra*]: the contrary, on the contrary

*erga prep (+ acc)*: towards, in relation to  
*etenim conj*: and indeed  
*etsi conj*: even if, although  
*exercitium n*: exercise  
*exiguus adj*: small, meager  
*exitus, exitus n*: going out, issuing  
*facultas, facultatis n (f)*: power; opportunity  
*falsus adj [past participle of fallo]*: false  
*fax, facis n (f)*: torch; fire  
*femina n*: woman  
*fere / ferme adv*: almost  
*figura n*: figure  
*finis, finis n (m)*: end, bound; border  
*foedus adj*: foul  
*forte adv*: by chance  
*frigidus adj*: cold  
*furtum n*: theft  
*generalis adj*: general  
*gladius n*: sword  
*gravis adj*: heavy; difficult  
*graviter adv*: heavily, severely  
*habitaculum n*: dwelling (place)  
*hinc adv*: hence; therefore  
*hora n*: hour  
*hostis n (common)*: enemy  
*huc adv*: hither, to here [*huc usque or hucusque* ‘hitherto, thus far’]  
*ignis, ignis n (m)*: fire  
*imaginarius [ymaginaris] adj*: imaginary, fancied; of the imagination  
*imago [ymago], imaginis n (f)*: image, likeness; spectre  
*immo*: (nay) rather; why even  
*imperium n*: empire; authority  
*impius adj*: impious, unkind  
*inde adv*: thence; thereupon, from that  
*indiciu m*: sign, token  
*industria n*: diligence, industry  
*infinitus adj*: endless  
*innumerabilis adj*: innumerable  
*inopia n*: poverty, want  
*inops, inopis adj*: needy, wanting  
*insidiae n (pl)*: ambush, trap, plot  
*instrumentum n*: equipment; ‘instrument’ (legal document)  
*insuper adv*: in addition, besides  
*intimus superlative adj*: inmost; very close, intimate  
*iterum adv*: again  
*iucundus [iocundus] adj*: pleasant  
*laevus adj*: left [*laeva as noun* ‘left hand’ *or adv* ‘on the left (side)’]

latrocinium *n*: robbery, brigandage  
laus, laudis *n* (f): praise  
lectio, lectionis *n* (f): reading  
lex, legis *n* (f): law  
libitum *n*: wish, will, whim  
longus *adj*: long  
luna *n*: moon  
magister, magistri *n*: master, teacher  
magnitudo, magnitudinis *n* (f): greatness  
malignus *adj*: malicious  
mandatum *n*: commandment  
mare, maris *n* (n): sea  
maritus *n* (m): husband  
maxime *adv*: especially  
mendax, mendacis *adj*: lying  
minimus *superlative adj*: least, smallest [minimum ‘the least thing’]  
minister, ministri *n*: minister, attendant  
miraculum *n*: miracle  
molendinum *n*: mill  
mollitia *and* mollities, mollitiei *n* (f): softness  
mox *adv*: soon  
naturalis *adj*: natural  
necessitas, necessitatis *n* (f): necessity  
nex, necis *n* (f): killing, murder  
nonnullus *adj*: some  
novitas, novitatis *n* (f): newness, novelty  
novus *adj*: new  
nullatenus *adv*: by no means  
numquam *adv*: never  
ob *prep* (+ *acc*): because of  
obvius *adj*: being in one’s way  
olim *adv*: once, formerly  
oratio, orationis *n* (f): prayer; speech  
orbis, orbis *n* (m): circle, globe; world [orbis terrarum ‘the world’]  
origo, originis *n* (f): origin, source  
ornamentum *n*: adornment, decoration  
osculum *n*: kiss  
ovis, ovis *n* (f): sheep  
passio, passionis *n* (f): suffering, passion (of a martyr); passion (of the soul: emotion)  
peccator, peccatoris *n* (m): sinner  
pectus, pectoris *n* (n): chest  
pecunia *n*: money  
pecus, pecoris *n* (n): cattle  
peritus *adj*: skilful, expert  
perpetuus *adj*: continuous, perpetual [in perpetuum ‘forever’]  
persecutio, persecutionis *n* (f): persecution; pursuit; prosecution (of a lawsuit)

persona *n*: person; parson  
petia / pecia *n*: piece  
plurimus *superlative adj*: most, very many  
pontifex, pontificis *n* (m): pontiff, bishop  
possessio, possessionis *n* (f): possession, property  
post *adv*: later, afterwards  
praeceptum *n*: precept, instruction  
praedicatio, praedicationis *n* (f): preaching  
praedictus *adj*: foresaid  
praefatus *adj*: foresaid  
praemium *n*: reward  
praeter *prep* (+ *acc*): besides, except; beyond  
prior *comp adj*: earlier, previous  
privatus *adj*: private  
probitas, probitatis *n* (f): goodness, excellence  
profundus *adj*: deep [*as noun profundum* ‘depth’]  
proelium [praelium] *n* (n): battle  
proles, prolis *n* (f): offspring  
propheta *n* (m): prophet  
propositum *n*: plan, intention  
proprie *adv*: properly, correctly  
prudentia *n*: wisdom, prudence  
pulcher *adj*: beautiful  
pulchritudo, pulchritudinis *n* (f): beauty  
pulvis, pulveris *n* (m): dust  
quamvis *conj*: however much, although  
quapropter *adv*: for which reason, wherefore  
quare *adv*: why [*in a question*]; for which reason, wherefore [*beginning a sentence*]  
quietus *adj*: at rest, quiet; quit, having paid one’s debt  
quilibet, quilibet, quodlibet *adj*: any (one / thing) whatever  
quisque, quaeque, quodque *adj*: whoever / whatever; every  
quisquis, quidquid / quicquid *relative pron*: whoever, whatever  
quoddammodo *adv*: in a certain way  
quondam [condam] *adv*: once (at some time in the past)  
religio, religionis *n* (f): religion, religious life  
reliquus *adj*: remaining [*pl reliqui / reliqua* ‘the rest’]  
rota *n*: wheel  
rursus / rursus *adv*: again, back  
sacramentum *n*: oath; sacrament  
saepe *adv*: often [*comp saepius* ‘very often’]  
salubris *adj*: wholesome, beneficial  
salvator, salvatoris *n* (m): savior  
satis *adv*: enough, quite  
semel *adv*: once (one time)  
sepulchrum *n*: tomb  
sericus *adj*: silk [*as noun sericum* ‘silk’]

serus *adj*: late [*as noun* serum ‘evening’; *adv* sero ‘late’]  
sigillum *n*: seal, sign  
sinus, sinus *n*: fold; bosom; recess  
siquidem [*or as two words si quidem*]: since indeed; indeed  
somnus [sompnus] *n*: sleep  
sors, sortis *n* (f): lot, fortune; principal (on a loan)  
spatium *n*: space (more often of time than spatial extent)  
spiritalis / spiritualis *adj*: spiritual  
statura *n*: standing; height  
studium *n*: zeal, enthusiasm; pursuit, study; good will  
stultitia *n*: stupidity  
stultus *adj*: stupid  
superior *comp adj*: higher; last, previous, preceding  
supradictus *adj*: above-mentioned  
tanquam *adv*: just as  
temporalis *adj*: of time, temporal  
terminus *n*: boundary; appointed date, term  
terrenus *adj*: earthly  
tormentum *n*: torment  
umquam / unquam *adv*: ever  
una *adv*: together  
uterque [*gen* utriusque, *dat* utrique]: either, each (of two), the one and the other  
utilis *adj*: useful, beneficial  
utilitas, utilitatis *n* (f): usefulness, benefit  
utpote *adv*: inasmuch as  
utrum *adv*: whether  
valles / vallis, vallis *n* (f): valley  
vanitas, vanitatis *n* (f): emptiness, vanity  
vehementer *adv*: very much, exceedingly  
vena *n*: vein  
venia *n*: pardon  
verum *conj*: but, however  
vestigium *n*: footstep, track  
vestis, vestis *n* (f): garment [vestes ‘clothing’]  
vetus, veteris *adj*: old  
vinculum *n*: chain  
visio, visionis *n* (f): vision, sight