

A BASIC MEDIEVAL LATIN VOCABULARY

Compiled by Andy Orchard

Part I: LATIN-ENGLISH

NOUNS					
<i>like mensa, 'table' [34]</i>		littera	letter (of the alphabet); (in plural) letter, literature	<i>like annus, 'year' [35a]</i>	
agricola (m.)	farmer	luna	moon	animus	soul, mind
anima	breath, soul	macula	spot, stain	campus	plain, field
aqua	water	materia	material	cibus	food
aquila	eagle	memoria	memory	deus	god
ara	altar	mora	delay	digitus	finger
(h)arena	sand, arena	nauta (m.)	sailor	dominus	lord
barba	beard	opera	effort	episcopus	bishop
causa	cause, reason	papa (m.)	pope	fluuius	river
controuersia	dispute, quarrel	pecunia	money	gladius	sword
contumelia	insult, outrage	perfidia	treachery	humus (f.)	earth, soil
copia	plenty, supply	poena	punishment	locus (pl. usually loca)	place
culpa	blame	poeta (m.)	poet	lupus	wolf
cura	care, worry, diligence	porta	door, gate	monachus	monk
disciplina	instruction, education	praeda	booty, plunder	modus	way, measure, manner
ecclesia	church	provincia	province	morbus	sickness, disease
fama	rumour, reputation	puella	girl	mundus	world
familia	family, household	regina	queen	murus	wall
femina	woman	ripa	bank (of a river)	numerus	number
filia	daughter	sagitta	arrow	pagus	district
forma	form, shape, beauty	sententia	opinion, feeling	populus	people, nation
fortuna	chance, fortune	silua	forest, woods	remus	oar
fossa	ditch	summa	top, summit	socius	comrade
fuga	flight	tenebrae (pl. only)	darkness	somnus	sleep
gloria	glory	terra	earth, land	tribunus	tribune
gratia	favour, influence	toga	toga	triumphus	triumph
hora	hour, time, season	tuba	trumpet	tumulus	mound, tomb
hostia	victim, sacrifice	turba	crowd	(h)umerus	upper arm, shoulder
iniuria	injustice, wrong	uenia	forgiveness, pardon	uentus	wind
inopia	want, lack, scarcity	uia	road	uicus	village
insidiae (pl. only)	ambush, treachery	uigilia	watch, wakefulness	uulgus (n.)	crowd
insula	island	uilla	house, villa		
ira	anger	uita	life	<i>like puer, 'boy' [35a]</i>	
lingua	tongue, language	umbra	shade, shadow	presbiter	priest
		unda	wave		

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like magister, 'teacher' [35a]

ager	field
liber	book

like bellum, 'war' [35a]

aedificium	building
argentum	silver
arma (pl. only)	weapons
aurum	gold
auxilium	help
biduum	two-day period
bracchium	arm, forearm
caelum	heaven, sky
castellum	fortress, stronghold
castra (pl. only)	camp
concilium	council
consilium	counsel, plan
detrimentum	loss, injury
donum	gift
factum	deed
ferrum	iron
frumentum	corn, grain
ieiunium	fast, fasting
ingenium	talent, character
initium	beginning
interuallum	distance, space between
iugum	yoke, mountain-ridge
lucrum	gain, profit, advantage
mendacium	lie, falsehood
miraculum	miracle
moenia (pl. only)	walls
momentum	movement
negotium	business, occupation
odium	hatred
officium	duty
oppidum	town

otium	leisure
periculum	danger
pilum	javelin
praemium	reward
praesidium	defence, protection, aid
proelium	battle
saxum	stone, rock
scutum	shield
silentium	silence
spatium	space, distance
stipendium	pay, tax
subsidium	aid, support
supplicium	punishment, kneeling
telum	dart, javelin
tergum	back
tormentum	torture; pl. artillery
triduum	three-day period
uallum	rampart, fortification
uenenum	poison
uerbum	word
uinculum	chain, bond

like iudex (c.), 'judge', radix (f.), 'root', or rex (m.), 'king' [38]

coniunx, coniugis (c.)	spouse
dux, ducis (c.)	leader
fax, facis (f.)	torch
fornix, fornicis (m.)	arch
*frux, frugis (f.)	fruit
grex, gregis (m.)	flock
lex, legis (f.)	law
lux, lucis (f.)	light
nex, necis (f.)	death
pax, pacis (f.)	peace
prex, precis (f.)	prayer
remex, remigis (m.)	rower

strix, strigis (f.)	screech-owl
ueruex, ueruecis (m.)	wether, ram
uox, uocis (f.)	voice

like miles (c.), 'soldier', pes (m.), 'foot', or caput (n.), 'head' [39]

aestas, aestatis (f.)	summer
aetas, aetatis (f.)	life, time, age
anas, anatis (f.)	duck
auctoritas, auctoritatis (f.)	authority
calamitas, calamitatis (f.)	calamity
cor, cordis (n.)	heart
cupiditas, -tatis (f.)	eagerness, greed
custos, custodis (c.)	guard
difficultas, difficultatis (f.)	difficulty, hardship
dignitas, dignitatis (f.)	worth, character, honour
eques, equitis (m.)	horseman
heres, heredis (c.)	heir
hospes, hospitis (m.)	host, guest
incus, incudis (f.)	anvil
lac, lactis (n.)	milk
lapis, lapidis (m.)	stone
laus, laudis (f.)	praise
merces, mercedis (f.)	hire
nepos, nepotis (m.)	grandson, nephew
obses, obsidis (c.)	hostage
palus, paludis (f.)	swamp
paries, parietis (m.)	wall
pecus, pecudis (f.)	beast
pedes, peditis (m.)	foot-soldier
praes, praedis (m.)	bondsman
quies, quietis (f.)	rest
sacerdos, -otis (c.)	priest
salus, salutis (f.)	health, safety, well-being
seges, -etis (f.)	corn
seruitus, seruitutis (f.)	slavery, servitude

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tempestas, tempestatis (f.) storm, weather
uas, uadis (m.) surety, bail
uirtus, -utis (f.) virtue
uoluptas, uoluptatis (f.) pleasure, enjoyment

like *princeps* (c.), 'chief', 'prince' [40]

auceps, -cupis (m.) bird-catcher
*daps, dapis (f.) food, banquet
forceps, -cipis (c.) tongs
*ops, opis (f.) help
*stips, stipis (f.) penny, small coin
trabs, trabis (f.) beam

like *flos* (m.), 'flower', *opus* (n.), 'work', 'deed', or
crus (n.), 'leg' [41]

aes, aeris (n.) copper, bronze, money
cinis, cineris (m.) ash, cinder
corpus, -oris (n.) body
genus, generis (n.) race
honos/ -or, honoris (m.) honour, repute
ius, iuris (n.) law
latus, lateris (n.) side, flank
litus, litoris (n.) shore, coast
mos, moris (m.) custom
munus, muneris (n.) gift, service, duty
onus, oneris (n.) burden
os, oris (n.) mouth
rus, ruris (n.) countryside
pulus, pulueris (m.) dust
scelus, sceleris (n.) crime, sin
tempus, temporis (n.) time
uas, uasis (n.) vessel
uenus, ueneris (f.) love, sex, beauty
uulnus, uulneris (n.) wound

like *consul* (m.), 'consul', *amor* (m.), 'love', *pater*
(m.), 'father', or *aequor* (n.), 'plain', 'sea'
[42]

agger, aggeris (n.) mound, earth, rampart
auctor, auctoris (m.) author, originator
anser, anseris (m.) goose, gander
carcer, -eris (m.) prison
ebur, eboris (n.) ivory
defensor, defensoris (m.) defender
frater, fratris (m.) brother
funditor, funditoris (m.) slingsman
fur, furis (c.) thief, robber
labor, laboris (m.) work
mater, matris (f.) mother
mel, mellis (n.) honey
mercator, mercatoris (m.) merchant
mugil, mugilis (m.) mullet
mulier, mulieris (f.) woman
orator, -oris (m.) speaker
rumor, rumoris (m.) rumour, report
sal, salis (m.) salt
sol, solis (m.) sun
soror, sororis (f.) sister
uer, ueris (n.) spring
uesper, uesperis (n.) evening
uictor, uictoris (m.) victor
uultur, uulturis (m.) vulture
uxor, uxoris (f.) wife

like *leo* (m.), 'lion', *uirgo* (f.), 'virgin', 'young
woman', or *nomen* (n.), 'name' [43]

agmen, agminis (n.) column, army
canis, canis (c.) dog
carmen, -inis (n.) song
caro, carnis (f.) flesh
conditio, conditionis (f.) condition

consuetudo, -tudinis (f.) custom
deditio, deditiois (f.) surrender
eruptio, eruptionis (f.) sortie
flumen, fluminis (n.) river
hiems, hiemis (f.) winter
homo, -inis (m.) man
imago, imaginis (f.) likeness
iter, itineris (n.) journey
iuuenis, iuuenis (c.) young person
latro, -onis (m.) robber
legatio, legationis (f.) embassy
legio, legionis (f.) legion
limen, luminis (n.) threshold, entrance
lumen, liminis (n.) light, lamp
multitudo, multitudinis (f.) crowd, multitude
natio, nationis (f.) nation, tribe
numen, numinis (n.) divine power, godhead
occasio, occasionis (f.) opportunity, fit time
omen, ominis (n.) omen, foreboding
opinio, opinionis (f.) opinion, guess, reputation
oratio, orationis (f.) speech, prayer
ordo, -inis (m.) order
ratio, -onis (f.) reason
regio, regionis (f.) direction, region, district
religio, religionis (f.) sense of duty, religion
semen, seminis (n.) seed
sermo, sermonis (m.) speech, sermon, conversation
statio, stationis (f.) sentry, outpost
suspicio, suspicionis (f.) distrust, suspicion

like *ciuis* (c.), 'citizen', or *imber* (m.), 'shower'
[44 and notes]

amnis, amnis (m.) river
avis, avis (f.) bird
classis, classis (f.) fleet
clavis, clavis (f.) key

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collis, collis (m.)	hill
febris, febris (f.)	fever
ignis, ignis (m.)	fire
hostis, hostis (c.)	enemy
linter, lintris (f.)	boat, skiff
mensis, mensis (m.)	month
navis, navis (f.)	ship
puppis, puppis (f.)	stern
restis, restis (f.)	rope
securis, securis (f.)	axe
sementis, sementis (f.)	sowing
sitis, sitis (f.)	thirst
testis, testis (c.)	witness
turris, turris (f.)	tower
tussis, tussis (f.)	cough
uestis, uestis (f.)	clothing
*uis, uiris (f.)	force
uter, utris (m.)	leather bottle

like *nubes* (f.), 'cloud' [45]

cautes, cautis (f.)	rock
fames, famis (f.)	hunger
moles, molis (f.)	pile
rupes, rupis (f.)	crag
tabes, tabis (f.)	stain, corruption, decay
ualles, uallis (f.)	valley
uulpes, uulpis (f.)	fox

like *mons* (m.), 'mountain', or *urbs* (f.), 'city' [46]

ars, artis (f.)	skill, art
arx, arcis (f.)	citadel
cliens, clientis (m.)	dependent, client
cohors, cohortis (f.)	cohort
dens, dentis (m.)	tooth
fors, fortis (f.)	chance, accident
fraus, fraudis (f.)	deceit

frons, frondis (f.)	leaf
frons, frontis (f.)	forehead
gens, gentis (f.)	people, race
lis, litis (f.)	dispute, quarrel
mens, mentis (f.)	mind
nox, noctis (f.)	night
pars, partis (f.)	part
pons, pontis (m.)	bridge
sors, sortis (f.)	lot, prophecy
stirps, stirpis (f.)	stem, stock

like *cubile* (n.), 'bed', *animal* (n.), 'animal', or

calcar (n.) 'spur' [47 and note]

conclauae, conclauis (n.)	room
exemplar, exemplaris (n.)	pattern, copy
far, farris (n.)	flour
iubar, iubaris (n.)	sunbeam
mare, maris (n.)	sea
nectar, nectaris (n.)	nectar
rete, retis (n.)	net
sedile, sedilis (n.)	seat
tribunal, tribunalis (n.)	tribunal

like *gradus*, 'step' [55]

acus (f.)	needle
aduentus	arrival
casus	accident, chance, fall
commeatus	trip, supplies
cruciatu	torment, torture
euentus	outcome
exitus	outcome, departure
gradus	step, pace
impetus	attack
manus (f.)	hand, band
metus	fear
occasus	setting, going down

passus	step, pace
portus	port, harbour
senatus	senate
sinus	fold, gulf, bay
status	position, state, status
strepitus	din, noise, uproar
tumultus	uproar, tumult
uultus	face

like *genu*, 'knee' [55]

cornu	horn, wing (of an army)
ueru	spit

like *dies*, 'day' [57]

acies	sharp edge, battle-line
meridies	noon, mid-day
planities	plain, level ground
res	thing, event, circumstance
res publica	the state
species	kind, appearance

ADJECTIVES

like *bonus*, 'good' [71]

albus	white
alienus	belonging to another, strange, foreign
altus	high, deep
amplus	large, splendid
angustus	narrow, difficult
antiquus	old, ancient
anxius	troubled, anxious
arduus	steep, difficult
aridus	dry
auarus	grasping, greedy
barbarus	foreign, barbarous

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beatus	blessed, happy, saintly
caecus	blind
calidus	hot, warm
callidus	clever, shrewd
captivus	captive, prisoner
certus	certain, definite
certiorem facere	to inform [someone]
clarus	clear, bright, famous
commodus	convenient, suitable
continuus	continuous, successive
cotidianus	daily
(de)fessus	tired
diuersus	separate, different
doctus	learned
durus	hard, cruel
egregius	outstanding
exiguus	scanty, small
extremus	farthest, extreme
ferus	wild
finitimus	neighboring
idoneus	suitable
ignauus	inactive, lazy
ignotus	unknown, unfamiliar
imus	lowest, deepest, last
inferus	below
infestus	unsafe, hostile
inimicus	unfriendly
inuitus	unwilling, reluctant
iustus	just
laetus	glad
lassus	tired
latus	broad, wide
longus	long
magnus	great
malus	bad, wicked, evil
maturus	ripe, mature

multus	many
necessarius	necessary, critical
nonnullus	some
nouus	new, fresh, strange
opportunus	opportune, fit, convenient
paruus	small
pauci (pl. only)	few
peritus	tried, skilled, familiar with
perpetuus	continuous
posterus	following
primus	first
pristinus	former, original, old-time
priuatus	private, personal
propinquus	near
publicus	public, official
quantus	how great, how much
saeuus	savage, wild
sanctus	holy
secundus	second, favourable
singuli (pl. only)	one at a time
solus	alone, only
superbus	proud, haughty
superus	high
totus	whole, entire, all
uniuersus	all together
uacuuus	empty
uanus	void, empty
uarius	changeable
uerus	true, real, genuine
uicinus	neighbouring

like tener, 'tender' [71]

asper	harsh, rough
liber	free
prosper	prosperous

like niger, 'black' [71]

aeger	sick, feeble
creber	dense, frequent
dexter	right-hand
sacer	sacred
integer	whole, untouched
sinister	left-hand

like acer, 'sharp', 'fierce' [73]

alacer	lively, eager, glad
campester	level, flat
celeber	famous
celer (retains medial -e)	swift, quick, rapid
equester	equestrian
pedester	pedestrian
paluster	marshy
puter	crumbling, putrid
saluber	healthy
terrester	earthly
uolucer	winged

like ingens, 'huge' [74]

clemens	calm, gentle
diligens	diligent, faithful
frequens	frequent
praesens	present
prudens	prudent
recens	recent
sapiens	wise
vehemens	violent, impetuous

like tristis, 'sad' [73]

breuis	short, brief
communis	shared, common
crudelis	cruel
decliuus	sloping downward

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difficilis	difficult	ceu	as, as though	quia	because
facilis	easy	cum	when, since, although	quin	but that, from
fidelis	faithful	donec	until	quippe	seeing that
fortis	strong, brave	dum	while, provided that, until	quo	in order that, that
gravis	heavy, grievous	enim	for	quoad	as long as
humilis	humble, lowly	enimuero	for indeed	quocirca	wherefore
immanis	huge, monstrous	ergo	therefore	quod	because
immunis	not bound, free	et	and, even	quod si	but if
incolumis	unharmed, safe	et ... et	both ... and	quominus	whereby not
inermis	unarmed	etenim	for	quoniam	since, because
mediocris	mediocre	etiam	also	quoque	also
mollis	soft	etsi, etiamsi	even if, and yet	sed	but
nobilis	noble	igitur	therefore, accordingly	si	if, whether
omnis	all	interea	meanwhile	si quidem, siquidem	inasmuch as
insignis	outstanding	interim	meanwhile	si quis	if anyone
lenis	gentle	itaque	therefore	sicut, sicuti	as
levis	light	item	also	simul ac	as soon as
similis	similar	nam	for	sin	but if
talis	such	namque	for, inasmuch as	siue, seu	or if
tenuis	thin, slight, feeble	ne	lest	siue ... siue, seu ... seu	whether ...or, either ...
turpis	disgraceful	nec, neque	nor, and not		or
utilis	useful	nec ... nec, neque ... neque	neither ... nor	tametsi	although
		neue, neu	nor, and not	tamen	however, nevertheless, still
		nisi	unless	tamquam	as though
		postquam, posteaquam	after, as soon as	ubi	when, as
		priusquam, prius ... quam	before	-ue	or
		quam	than	uel	or
		quamquam	although	uel ... uel	either ...or
		quamobrem	wherefore	uelut, ueluti	as
		quamuis	although	uero, uerum	but, moreover
		quando	when	uerumtamen	but nevertheless
		quandoquidem	since	ut	so that, in order that, as,
		quapropter	wherefore		when
		quare	wherefore	ut non	so that not
		quatenus	how long	ut si	as if
		-que	and		

CONJUNCTIONS [176—9]

an	or
utrum ... an	whether ... or
antequam	before
at, ast	but, however
at enim	but moreover
atque, ac	and, as, than
atqui	but yet
attamen	but nevertheless
aut	or
aut ... aut	either ... or
autem	but, however
ceterum	but, moreover

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ADVERBS [163—70]					
adeo	so far	forsitan	perhaps	minime saepe	very seldom
admodum	just, fully, very	fortasse	by chance	modo	now; only
aegre	scarcely, with difficulty	forte	by chance	mox	soon
aeque	likewise	frustra	in vain	multum	much
alias	at another time	hac	by this way	ne	that not, lest
alibi	elsewhere	haud	not	ne quidem	not even
aliter	differently, otherwise	haudquaquam	by no means	-ne	whether (introduces a question)
ante	before	hic	here	ne ... an	whether ... or
bene	well	hinc	hence	nihil, nil	nothing
celeriter	quickly	huc	to this place, besides	nimis	too much
certe	certainly	iam	now, already	non	not
clam	secretly	iam diu	long since	nondum	not yet
confestim	immediately	iam dudum	a long time ago	non iam	no longer
coram	in the presence of	iam pridem	long ago	nonnumquam	sometimes
cotidie	daily	ibi	there, in that place	non modo ... sed etiam	not only ... but also
crebro	frequently	ibidem	in the same place	neutiquam	by no means
cum ... tum	not only ... but also	idcirco	on that account	numquam	never
cum primum	as soon as	identidem	repeatedly	nunc	now
cur	why?	ideo	on that account	nuper	recently
deinceps	afterwards	illac	by that way	nusquam	nowhere
deinde	then, next	illic	thence	olim	once
demum	at length	illuc	thither	omnino	certainly
denique	finally, after all	inde	then, from that place	paene	almost
diu	for a long time	indidem	from the same place	pariter	alike
diutissime	for the longest time	insuper	moreover	partim	partly
diutius	for a longer time	interdum	sometimes, now and then	parum	too little
ea	by that way	inuicem	in turn	paulo, paulum	a little, slightly
eo	there, to that place	ita	thus, so	paulatim	little by little
eodem	to the same place	itaque	and so, therefore	paulisper	for a short time
equidem	indeed	item	also, likewise	perinde	likewise
etiam	also, even, still	iterum	again, a second time	plane	quite
facile	easily	itidem	likewise	plerumque	usually
falso	falsely	lente	slowly	postea	afterwards
fere, ferme	almost	magis	more, rather	postremo	lastly
forsan	perhaps	magnopere	greatly		
		mane	in the morning		

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postridie	next day	satis	enough	una cum	together with
potissimum	most of all	secus	differently, otherwise	unde	whence
potius	rather	semel	once	undique	from all sides
praesertim	especially	semper	always	usquam	anywhere
praeterea	moreover	sic	thus, so	usque	continuously, so far
pridem	long ago	sicut, sicuti	just as, as if, like	ut	as, how
pridie	on the day before	similiter	likewise		
primo	in the beginning	simul	at the same time, together		
primo, primum	first	simul ac, simul atque	as soon as		
procul	far	solum	only		
profecto	certainly	statim	immediately		
proinde	likewise	sua sponte	of her/his own accord, voluntarily		
propterea	for this reason	subito	suddenly		
protinus	immediately	supra	above, previously		
qua	by what way, where	tam	so, thus		
quam (+ superlative)	as ... as possible	tam ... quam	as much ... as		
quam diu	how long, as long as	tam diu	so long		
quam longe	how far	tandem	at last		
quam	how	tantum	only, so much		
quamobrem	why	temere	rashly		
quando	when	tertio	thirdly		
quantum	how much	totiens	so often		
quare	why	tum	then		
quemadmodum	how	tunc	then, at that time		
quidem	indeed	ualde	very		
quo	whither	ubi	where		
quomodo	how	ubi primum	as soon as		
quondam	once	ubique	everywhere		
quoque	also, too	uehementer	strongly		
quotiens	how often	uelut, ueluti	even as, just as, as if		
raro	seldom	uero	but, truly		
repente	suddenly	uix	scarcely		
rursum, rursus	back, again	ultra	beyond, spontaneously		
saepe	often	umquam	ever		
sane	certainly	una	together		
sapienter	wisely				

PREPOSITIONS [171—5]

with accusative

ad	to, towards
aduersus, aduersum	turned against, hostile to
ante	before, in front of
apud	at the house of, near
circa, circum	around, about
cis, citra	on this side of
contra	against, opposite
erga	towards
extra	outside, beyond
infra	below, under
inter	between, among
intra	inside, within
iuxta	close to, near
ob	on account of, towards
penes	in the power of
per	through
pone	behind
post	after, behind
praeter	beyond
prope	near
propius	nearer
propissime	nearest
propter	on account of
secundum	according to
supra	above, beyond
trans	across

A BASIC MEDIEVAL LATIN VOCABULARY

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Part I: LATIN-ENGLISH

uersus, uersum	towards	(de)monstro	show, explain	oppugno	attack, beseige
ultra	beyond	desidero	desire, wish for, miss	oro	pray, plead
<i>with genitive</i>		despero	despair of	paco	pacify, conquer
gratia (<i>after the noun</i>) for the sake of		dimico	fight	paro	prepare
<i>with ablative</i>		dubito	doubt, hesitate	perturbo	disturb
a, ab	from, by	(e)nuntio	announce, report	porto	carry
absque	without	existimo	estimate, think	postulo	demand
coram	in the presence of	exploro	explore	praedico	announce, assert
cum	with	expugno	capture, take by storm	probo	approve, esteem
de	down, down from, about	exspecto	await, look out for	pronuntio	announce, proclaim
e, ex	out of, from	firmitas	strengthen, fortify	pugno	fight, battle
palam	in the sight of	habito	inhabit, dwell	puto	think, prune
prae	before, in front of	ignoro	am ignorant of	recupero	recover, regain
pro	in front of, on behalf of	immolo	sacrifice, offer	recuso	decline, refuse
sine	without	impero (+ dat.)	command, order	renuntio	report back
tenus	as far as	impetro	gain a request, secure	rogo	ask, question, beg
<i>with both accusative and ablative</i>		implico	entangle, interweave	separo	break off, separate
in	into (+ acc.); in, on (+ abl.)	indico	point out, show, indicate	seruo	keep, save, guard
sub	under, below	interrogo	ask, question, examine	significo	signal, show
super	over, upon	inuito	invite, treat, feast, examine	simulo	feign, pretend
subter	under	iudico	judge, decide	sollicito	disturb, arouse
		iuro	swear, take an oath	specto	look at, gaze at
		laudo	praise	spero	hope
		laxo	open up, extend	spiro	breathe
		lustrum	go round, purify, illuminate	spolio	strip, rob
		migro	remove, deport, migrate	subleuo	lift up, assist
		mitigo	soothe, calm	supero	conquer, excel, overcome
		muto	alter, change, vary	supporto	bring up
		narro	tell, relate	tardo	hinder, delay
		nauigo	sail, cruise	tempero	restrain, am moderate
		neco	kill	tempto	try, attempt
		nego	say no, deny	trucido	cut to pieces, slaughter
		nudo	strip, uncover	uasto	devastate, lay waste
		nuntio	announce	uelo	cover, conceal
		oculto	hide	uexo	trouble, ravage
		occupo	occupy	uito	avoid, evade

VERBS

like amo, 'love' [116 and 120]

administro	manage, attend to
aequo	make equal
aestimo	estimate, value
ambulo	walk
appello	call, name
apto	adapt, fit
appropinquo	approach
aro	plough
clamo	call out, shout
cogito	consider, think, plan
damno	convict, find guilty
decerto	fight, decide

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Part I: LATIN-ENGLISH

uoco	call, summon	pateo	stand open	mentior	lie, deceive
<i>like uenor, 'hunt' [125]</i>		permaneo	continue, remain	potior (+ abl.)	get possession of
arbitror	think	perterreo	frighten thoroughly		
conor	try	placeo (+ dat.)	please	<i>like capio, 'take', 'capture' [133]</i>	
hortor	encourage, urge, incite	placet	it seems best	accipio	accept, receive
imitor	imitate	praebeo	offer, provide	concipio	conceive
minor (+ dat.)	threaten	prohibeo	stop, forbid	decipio	deceive
miror	wonder, marvel	splendeo	shine	excipio	receive, catch
pabulor	forage, get fodder	studeo (+ dat.)	study, strive for	incipio	begin
populor	plunder, devastate	taceo	am silent	praecipio	order, direct, advise
uagor	wander, roam	terreo	frighten, alarm	recipio	take back, recover
ueneror	worship, pray, beseech	timeo	fear	suscipio	take up, undertake
uersor	busy oneself, am engaged	ualeo	am strong, am able to (+ inf.)	cupio	desire, wish, long for
		<i>like uereor, 'fear' [125]</i>		facio	make, do, perform
<i>like moneo, 'warn', 'advise' [117 and 121]</i>		polliceor	promise	adficio	affect
arceo	ward off, keep away	tueor	watch, guard	conficio	make ready
ardeo	burn	<i>like audio, 'hear' [119 and 123]</i>		deficio	fail
debeo	owe, ought to (+ inf.)	aperio	open	efficio	make, finish
doleo	grieve	comperio	find out, discover, learn	interficio	kill
exerceo	train, exercise	expedio	dispatch, set free	inficio	infect, dye
fulgeo	glitter, gleam, flash	finio	finish, limit	perficio	accomplish
habeo	have, hold	impedio	hinder, obstruct	praeficio	put in charge of
haereo	stick, cling	munio	fortify, defend	proficio	carry out, accomplish
horreo	dread, shiver	nescio	am ignorant, not know	reficio	repair, restore
iaceo	lie down, lie still	reperio	find, discover	fugio	flee
immineo	threaten	scio	know	perfugio	take refuge, desert
inuideo	envy	sepelio	bury	iacio	throw, hurl, cast
lateo	lurk, lie hid	uenio	come	abicio	throw away
licet (+ inf.)	it is permitted	conuenio	come together	adicio	throw at
maereo	am sad, mourn	inuenio	come upon, find	conicio	throw together
mereo	deserve, earn	peruenio	come to, reach, arrive	deicio	throw down
noceo	harm	subuenio	come to help	intericio	throw between
obtineo	hold, keep, occupy	<i>like partior, 'share', 'divide' [125]</i>		obicio	throw against
oportet (+ inf.)	it is necessary, it is proper			proicio	throw forward
pareo (+ dat.)	obey			perspicio	inspect, understand

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Part I: LATIN-ENGLISH

rapio	seize, snatch
abripio	snatch away
corripio	snatch
diripio	tear to pieces
eripio	rip away

like sum, 'am' [115]

absum	am absent
adsum	am present
desum	am wanting
insum	am in, am among
intersum	am between, am among
obsum	am in the way of
praesum	am set over
prosum	am of use
subsum	am under
supersum	survive

like eo, 'go' [137]

ineo	enter
intereo	perish, am killed
pereo	perish, go through
redeo	go back, return
transeo	go over, cross

like fero, 'bear', 'carry' [136]

adfero	bring to
confero	bring together
deferо	bring away
differo	differ
effero	carry away
infero	bring in
offero	bring to, offer
perfero	bring, report
refero	bring back, report