A BASIC MEDIEVAL LATIN VOCABULARY
Part I: LATIN-ENGLISH
Table of verbs
Compiled by Andy Orchard
(keyed to sections in Kennedy, *Revised Latin Primer*)

First conjugation, perfect in –ui [152]

crepo	-are	crepui	crepitum	creak
cubo	-are	cubui	cubitum	lie down
domo	-are	domui	domitum	tame
frico	-are	fricui	frictum, fricatum	rub
mico	-are	micui, micaui	micatum	glitter
plico	-are	plicui, plicaui	plicitum, plicatum	fold
explico	-are	explicui, explicaui	explicitum, explicatum	unfold
implico	-are	implicui, implicavi	implicitum, implicatum	enfold
seco	-are	secui	sectum	cut
sono	-are	sonui	sonitum	sound
tono	-are	tonui	—	thunder
ueto	-are	uetui	uetitum	forbid

First conjugation, perfect with reduplication [152]

sto	-are	steti	statum	stand
adsto	-are	adstiti	—	stand near
circumsto	-are	circumsteti	—	surround
consto	-are	constiti	—	stand still, exist
insto	-are	institi	institum	stand upon, press
obsto	-are	obstiti	obstitum	stand before, withstand
praesto (+ dat.)	-are	praestiti	praestitum	excel
resto	-are	restiti	restitum	remain
supersto (+dat.)	-are	supersteti	—	stand over, upon

First conjugation, perfect with lengthened vowel [152]

iuuo	-are	iuui	iutum	help
lauo	-are	laui	lautum, lotum	wash

Second conjugation, perfect in –ui, supine in –tum or -sum [153]

censeo	-ere	censui	censum	deem, vote
cieo	-ere	ciui	citum	stir up
deleo	-ere	deleui	deletum	destroy
doceo	-ere	docui	doctum	teach
fleo	-ere	fleui	fletum	weep
misceo	-ere	miscui	mixtum	mix
neo	-ere	neui	netum	spin
-pleo	-ere	-pleui	-pletum	fill
compleo	-ere	compleui	completum	fill up
impleo	-ere	impleui	impletum	fill up
repleo	-ere	repleui	repletum	refill
suppleo	-ere	suppleui	suppletum	complete
teneo	-ere	tenui	tentum	hold
abstineo	-ere	abstinui	abstentum	refrain
contineo	-ere	continui	contentum	contain
obtineo	-ere	obtinui	obtentum	obtain
pertineo	-ere	pertinui	pertentum	extend to, belong
sustineo	-ere	sustinui	sustentum	keep up, endure
torreo	-ere	torrui	tostum	scorch

Second conjugation, perfect in -si [153]

algeo	-ere	alsi	—	am cold
ardeo	-ere	arsi	arsum	burn (intr.)
augeo	-ere	auxi	auctum	increase (tr.)
fulgeo	-ere	fulsi	—	shine
haereo	-ere	haesi	haesum	stick
indulgeo	-ere	indulsi	indultum	indulge
iubeo	-ere	iussi	iussum	order
luceo	-ere	luxi	—	shine
lugeo	-ere	luxi	luctum	mourn
maneo	-ere	mansi	mansum	remain
mulceo	-ere	mulsi	mulsum	soothe
mulgeo	-ere	mulsi	mulsum, mulctum, multum	milk
rideo	-ere	risi	risum	laugh

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suadeo	-ere	suasi	suasum	advise		strideo	-ere	stridi	—	creak
persuadeo (+ dat.)	-ere	persuasi	persuasum	persuade						
tergeo	-ere	tersi	tersum	wipe		*Second conjugation, deponent e-stems [157]*				
torqueo	-ere	torsi	tortum	twist		fateor	-eri	fassus sum		confess
turgeo	-ere	tursi	—	swell		confiteor	-eri	confessus sum		confess
urgeo	-ere	ursi	—	press		reor	-eri	ratus sum		think

Second conjugation, perfect with reduplication [153]

Third conjugation, perfect in –si, and supine in –tum [154a]

mordeo	-ere	momordi	morsum	bite		carpo	-ere	carpsi	carptum	pluck
pendeo	-ere	pependi	—	hang (intr.)		cingo	-ere	cinxi	cinctum	surround
spondeo	-ere	spopondi	sponsum	pledge		como	-ere	compsi	comptum	adorn
tondeo	-ere	totondi	tonsum	shear		contemno	-ere	contempsi	contemptum	despise
						coquo	-ere	coxi	coctum	cook

Second conjugation, perfect with lengthened vowel [153]

						demo	-ere	dempsi	demptum	take away
caueo	-ere	caui	cautum	beware		dico	-ere	dixi	dictum	say
faueo	-ere	faui	fautum	favour		addico	-ere	addixi	addictum	assent to
foueo	-ere	foui	fotum	cherish		indico	-ere	indixi	indictum	proclaim, declare
moueo	-ere	moui	motum	move (tr.)		diligo	-ere	dilexi	dilectum	love, esteem
commoueo	-ere	commoui	commotum	move deeply		duco	-ere	duxi	ductum	lead
permoueo	-ere	permoui	permotum	excite		deduco	-ere	deduxi	deductum	lead down, draw
promoueo	-ere	promoui	promotum	move forward						out
remoueo	-ere	remoui	remotum	move back, remove		induco	-ere	induxi	inductum	lead in, influence
paueo	-ere	paui	—	fear		perduco	-ere	perduxi	perductum	conduct, bring
sedeo	-ere	sedi	sessum	sit		produco	-ere	produxi	productum	lead forth, prolong
obsideo	-ere	obsedi	obsessum	beseige, attack		subduco	-ere	subduxi	subductum	draw up, beach
possideo	-ere	possedi	possessum	possess		fingo	-ere	finxi	fictum	feign
uideo	-ere	uidi	uisum	see		-fligo	-ere	-flixi	-flictum	strike
prouideo	-ere	prouidi	prouisum	look after, provide		adfligo (aff-)	-ere	adflixi	adflictum	strike down
uoueo	-ere	uoui	uotum	vow		gero	-ere	gessi	gestum	perform, carry out
						intellego	-ere	intellexi	intellectum	understand
						iungo	-ere	iunxi	iunctum	join, attach

Second conjugation, perfect without change [153]

ferueo	-ere	ferui, ferbui	—	am hot		neglego	-ere	neglexi	neglectum	neglect
langueo	-ere	langui	—	am weary		ningit	-ere	ninxit	—	it snows
prandeo	-ere	prandi	pransum	lunch, dine		nubo	-ere	nupsi	nuptum	marry

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pergo	-ere	perrexi	perrectum	proceed	figo	-ere	fixi	fixum	fix
pingo	-ere	pinxi	pictum	paint	flecto	-ere	flexi	flexum	bend (tr.)
plango	-ere	planxi	planctum	strike	inuado	-ere	inuasi	inuasum	attack
promo	-ere	prompsi	promptum	bring out	laedo	-ere	laesi	laesum	hurt
rego	-ere	rexi	rectum	rule	ludo	-ere	lusi	lusum	play
corrigo	-ere	correxi	correctum	set right, correct	mergo	-ere	mersi	mersum	drown
dirigo	-ere	direxi	directum	direct, drive	mitto	-ere	misi	missum	send
repo	-ere	repsi	—	creep	dimitto	-ere	dimisi	dimissum	send away, dismiss
scalpo	-ere	scalpsi	scalptum	scratch	intermitto	-ere	intermisi	intermissum	interrupt
scribo	-ere	scripsi	scriptum	write	permitto	-ere	permisi	permissum	allow
sculpo	-ere	sculpsi	sculptum	carve	praemitto	-ere	praemisi	praemissum	send forward
serpo	-ere	serpsi	—	crawl	promitto	-ere	promisi	promissum	promise
stringo	-ere	strinxi	strictum	bind	remitto	-ere	remisi	remissum	send back, relax
sumo	-ere	sumpsi	sumptum	take	submitto	-ere	submisi	submissum	send to help
surgo	-ere	surrexi	surrectum	rise up	pecto	-ere	pexi	pexum	comb
tego	-ere	texi	tectum	cover	plaudo	-ere	plausi	plausum	applaud
temno	-ere	-tempsi	-temptum	despise	premo	-ere	pressi	pressum	press (tr.)
tingo	-ere	tinxi	tinctum	dye	opprimo	-ere	oppressi	oppressum	burden, overthrow
traho	-ere	traxi	tractum	drag	rado	-ere	rasi	rasum	scrape
ueho	-ere	uexi	uectum	carry	rodo	-ere	rosi	rosum	gnaw
uiuo	-ere	uixi	uictum	live	spargo	-ere	sparsi	sparsum	sprinkle
unguo	-ere	unxi	unctum	smear, anoint	dispergo	-ere	dispersi	dispersum	scatter, disperse
uro	-ere	ussi	ustum	burn (tr.)	trudo	-ere	trusi	trusum	thrust
					uado	-ere	uasi	uasum	go

*Third conjugation, perfect in –si, and supine in –sum [**154b**]*

cedo	-ere	cessi	cessum	yield
discedo	-ere	discessi	discessum	depart, go away
excedo	-ere	excessi	excessum	go out, exceed
intercedo	-ere	intercessi	intercessum	intervene
procedo	-ere	processi	processum	advance, go forth
succedo	-ere	successi	successum	come up, approach
claudo	-ere	clausi	clausum	shut
diuido	-ere	diuisi	diuisum	divide

*Third conjugation, perfect in –eui, -aui, -iui, -oui [**154c**]*

cerno	-ere	creui	cretum	discern
decerno	-ere	decreui	decretum	decide, determine
lino	-ere	leui	litum	smear
sero	-ere	seui	satum	sow
sino	-ere	siui	situm	allow
sperno	-ere	spreui	spretum	despise
sterno	-ere	straui	stratum	strew
abolesco	-ere	aboleui	—	decay

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adolesco	-ere	adoleui	adultum	grow up
cognosco	-ere	cognoui	cognitum	get to know
cresco	-ere	creui	cretum	grow
nosco	-ere	noui	notum	get to know
obsolesco	-ere	obsoleui	obsoletum	grow out of use
pasco	-ere	paui	pastum	feed (tr.)
quiesco	-ere	quieui	quietum	rest
suesco	-ere	sueui	suetum	grow accustomed
consuesco	-ere	consuevi	consuetum	inure, accustom

*Third conjugation, perfect in –iui [**154c**]*

arcesso	-ere	arcessiui	arcessitum	send for
capesso	-ere	capessiui	capessitum	take in hand
incesso	-ere	incessiui	—	attack
lacesso	-ere	lacessiui	lacessitum	provoke
peto	-ere	petiui	petitum	seek
quaero	-ere	quaesiui	quaesitum	seek
tero	-ere	triui	tritum	rub

*Third conjugation, perfect in –ui [**154c**]*

alo	-ere	alui	altum	nourish
colo	-ere	colui	cultum	till, worship
incolo	-ere	incolui	incultum	inhabit
consulo	-ere	consului	consultum	consult
cumbo	-ere	cubui	cubitum	lie
incumbo	-ere	incubui	incubitum	lean upon
desero	-ere	deserui	desertum	desert, abandon
excello	-ere	excellui	—	excel
fremo	-ere	fremui	fremitum	bellow
gemo	-ere	gemui	gemitum	groan
gigno	-ere	genui	genitum	produce
meto	-ere	messui	messum	reap
molo	-ere	molui	molitum	grind
necto	-ere	nexui	nexum	bind

occulo	-ere	occului	occultum	hide
-pesco	-ere	-pescui	—	restrain
compesco	-ere	compescui	—	restrain
pono	-ere	posui	positum	place
depono	-ere	deposui	depositum	lay down, lay aside
expono	-ere	exposui	expositum	expose, put out
impono	-ere	imposui	impositum	put on, place on
sero	-ere	serui	sertum	join, interweave
strepo	-ere	strepui	strepitum	roar
texo	-ere	texui	textum	weave
tremo	-ere	tremui	—	tremble
uomo	-ere	uomui	uomitum	vomit

*Third conjugation, perfect with reduplication [**154d**]*
(compounded from 'do')

addo	-ere	addidi	additum	add
condo	-ere	condidi	conditum	found, bury
dedo	-ere	dedidi	deditum	give up, surrender
edo	-ere	edidi	editum	bring forth, produce
perdo	-ere	perdidi	perditum	lose
prodo	-ere	prodidi	proditum	betray, make known
reddo	-ere	redidi	reditum	give back, restore
trado	-ere	tradidi	traditum	give over
cado	-ere	cecidi	casum	fall
incido	-ere	incidi	—	fall upon, happen
caedo	-ere	cecidi	caesum	beat, kill
occido	-ere	occidi	occisum	kill, destroy
cano	-ere	cecini	cantum	sing
credo	-ere	credidi	creditum	believe
curro	-ere	cucurri	cursum	run
occurro	-ere	occurri	occursum	meet, run up against

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succurro (+ dat.)	-ere	succurri	succursus	help, aid
disco	-ere	didici	—	learn
fallo	-ere	fefelli	falsum	deceive
pango	-ere	pepigi, pegi	pactum	fix, make
parco (+ dat.)	-ere	peperci	parsum	spare
pello	-ere	pepuli	pulsum	drive
impello	-ere	impuli	impulsum	drive on, incite
pendo	-ere	pependi	pensum	hang
posco	-ere	poposci	—	demand
pungo	-ere	pupugi	punctum	prick
sisto	-ere	(-)stiti	[statum]	cause to stand
desisto	-ere	destiti	destitum	desist, give up
resisto (+ dat.)	-ere	restiti	restitum	resist
tango	-ere	tetigi	tactum	touch
tendo	-ere	tetendi	tentum, tensum	stretch
contendo	-ere	contendi	contentum	strive for, struggle
ostendo	-ere	ostendi	onstentum	show, point out
tundo	-ere	tutudi	tusum, tunsum	bruise
uendo	-ere	uendidi	uenditum	sell

Third conjugation, perfect with lengthened vowel [154d]

ago	-ere	egi	actum	do
redigo	-ere	redegi	redactum	drive back, force back
emo	-ere	emi	emptum	buy
frango	-ere	fregi	fractum	break (tr.)
fundo	-ere	fudi	fusum	pour (tr.)
lego	-ere	legi	lectum	read, choose
colligo	-ere	collegi	collectum	assemble
deligo	-ere	delegi	delectum	select
linquo	-ere	liqui	-lictum	leave
delinquo	-ere	deliqui	delictum	fail, be wanting
relinquo	-ere	reliqui	relictum	leave behind
rumpo	-ere	rupi	ruptum	break (tr.)

uinco	-ere	uici	uictum	conquer

Third conjugation, perfect in –i (without reduplication or lengthening) [154e]

bibo	-ere	bibi	[potum]	drink
-cendo	-ere	-cendi	-censum	kindle
incendo	-ere	incendi	incensum	kindle
-cudo	-ere	-cudi	-cusum	stamp
excudo	-ere	excudi	excusum	hammer out
incudo	-ere	incudi	incusum	fabricate
defendo	-ere	defendi	defensum	defend, beat away
findo	-ere	fidi	fissum	cleave
mando	-ere	mandi	mansum	chew
pando	-ere	pandi	passum	open, spread (tr.)
percello	-ere	perculi	perculsum	thrill
prehendo	-ere	prehendi	prehensum	grasp
psallo	-ere	psalli	—	pluck strings
scando	-ere	-scendi	-scensum	climb, go
ascendno	-ere	ascendi	ascensum	climb up
descendo	-ere	descendi	descensum	descend
scindo	-ere	-scidi	-scissum	tear
exscindo	-ere	excidi	excissum	destroy
sido	-ere	sedi	sessum	settle (intr.)
soluo	-ere	solui	solutum	loose, set free
tollo	-ere	sustuli	sublatum	remove
uello	-ere	uelli, uulsi	uulsum	tear apart
uerro	-ere	uerri	uersum	sweep
uerto	-ere	uerti	uersum	turn (tr.)
conuerto	-ere	conuerti	conuersum	turn, turn about
reuerto	-ere	reuerti	reuersum	come back, return
uiso	-ere	uisi	uisum	visit
uoluo	-ere	uolui	uolutum	roll (tr.)

Third conjugation, verbs in –uo [154f]

acuo	-ere	acui	acutum	sharpen

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adnuo	-ere	adnui	—	nod	discutio	-ere	discussi	discussum	shatter
arguo	-ere	argui	—	prove, demonstrate	facio	-ere	feci	factum	do
congruo	-ere	congrui	—	meet, come together	fodio	-ere	fodi	fossum	dig
					fugio	-ere	fugi	—	flee
exuo	-ere	exui	exutum	put off, divest	iacio	-ere	ieci	iactum	hurl
fluo	-ere	fluxi	—	flow	-licio	-ere	lexi	-lectum	entice
imbuo	-ere	imbui	imbutum	tinge, stain	allicio	-ere	allexi	allectum	attract
induo	-ere	indui	indutum	put on	pario	-ere	peperi	partum	bring forth
luo	-ere	lui	-lutum	wash, atone	rapio	-ere	rapui	raptum	snatch
abluo	-ere	ablui	ablutum	wash off	sapio	-ere	sapivi	—	taste
metuo	-ere	metui	—	fear	-spicio	-ere	-spexi	-spectum	gaze
minuo	-ere	minui	minutum	lessen, diminish	conspicio	-ere	conspexi	conspectum	observe
pluit	-ere	pluit	—	it is raining	despicio	-ere	despexi	despectum	despise
ruo	-ere	rui	rutum, ruitum	rush, fall	inspicio	-ere	inspexi	inspectum	look at, consider
spuo	-ere	spui	sputum	spit	prospicio	-ere	prospexi	prospectum	look forward
statuo	-ere	statui	statutum	set up	quatio	-ere	—	quassum	shake
instituo	-ere	institui	institutum	draw up, arrange					
restituo	-ere	restitui	restitutum	restore, replace, renew	*Fourth conjugation, perfect in –iui, supine in –tum* [**155**]				
					sepelio	-ire	sepelivi	sepultum	bury
sternuo	-ere	sternui	—	sneeze					
-stinguo	-ere	-stinxi	-stinctum	quench	*Fourth conjugation, perfect in –ui*				
distinguo	-ere	distinxi	distinctum	separate	aperio	-ire	aperui	apertum	open (tr.)
struo	-ere	struxi	structum	build	operio	-ire	operui	opertum	cover
exstruo	-ere	exstruxi	exstructum	pile up	salio	-ire	salui	—	dance
instruo	-ere	instruxi	instructum	arrange, instruct					
suo	-ere	sui	sutum	sew	*Fourth conjugation, perfect in –si*				
tribuo	-ere	tribui	tributum	render, assign	amicio	-ire	—	amictum	clothe
distribuo	-ere	distribui	distributum	distribute, divide	fulcio	-ire	fulsi	fultum	prop
					haurio	-ire	hausi	haustum	drain
					refercio	-ire	refersi	refertum	fill
Mixed conjugation [**154g**]					saepio	-ire	saepsi	saeptum	hedge in
capio	-ere	cepi	captum	take	sancio	-ire	sanxi	sanctum	hallow
cupio	-ere	cupivi	cupitum	desire	sarcio	-ire	sarsi	sartum	patch
-cutio	-ere	-cussi	-cussum	shake	sentio	-ire	sensi	sensum	feel
excutio	-ere	excussi	excussum	shake out or off					

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vincio	-ire	vinxi	vinctum	bind

Fourth conjugation, perfect in –i

comperio	-ire	comperi	compertum	find
reprio	-ire	repperi	repertum	discover
venio	-ire	veni	ventum	come

Deponent verbs of the second conjugation [157]

fateor	-eri	fassus sum		confess
reor	-eri	ratus sum		think

Semi-deponent verbs of the second conjugation [158]

audeo	-ere	ausus sum	—	dare
gaudeo	-ere	gauisus sum	—	rejoice
soleo	-ere	solitus sum	—	am wont, am accustomed

Deponent verbs of the third and mixed conjugations [159]

adipiscor	-i	adeptus sum	acquire
amplector	-i	amplexus sum	embrace
expergiscor	-i	experrectus sum	waken
fruor	-i	fructus sum	enjoy
fungor	-i	functus sum	perform
gradior	-i	gressus sum	step
aggredior	-i	aggressus sum	attack
congredior	-i	congressus sum	assemble
ingredior	-i	ingressus sum	enter
progredior	-i	progressus sum	advance
irascor	-i	iratus sum	am angry
labor	-i	lapsus sum	slip
liquor	-i	—	melt
loquor	-i	locutus sum	speak
adloquor	-i	adlocutus sum	address
conloquor	-i	collocutus sum	confer

-miniscor	-i	-mentus sum	have in mind
comminiscor	-i	commentus sum	contrive, devise
morior	-i	mortuus sum	die
nanciscor	-i	nactus (nanctus) sum	obtain
nascor	-i	natus sum	am born
nitor	-i	nixus (nisus) sum	strive, lean on
obliuiscor	-i	oblitus sum	forget
paciscor	-i	pactus sum	bargain
patior	-i	passus sum	suffer
proficiscor	-i	profectus sum	set out
queror	-i	questus sum	complain
sequor	-i	secutus sum	follow
exsequor	-i	exsecutus sum	execute
insequor	-i	insecutus sum	pursue
persequor	-i	persecutus sum	follow up, pursue
prosequor	-i	prosecutus sum	follow after, pursue
subsequor	-i	subsecutus sum	follow up
ulciscor	-i	ultus sum	avenge
uescor	-i	—	feed on
utor	-i	usus sum	use

Semi-deponent verbs [160]

fido	-ere	fisus sum	trust

Deponent verbs of the fourth conjugation [161]

adsentior	-iri	adsensus sum	agree
experior	-iri	expertus sum	try
largior	-iri	largitus sum	bestow
metior	-iri	mensus sum	measure
opperior	-iri	oppertus sum	wait for
ordior	-iri	orsus sum	begin
orior	-iri	ortus sum	arise
potior	-iri	potitus sum	acquire

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